

# AQ-SPEC

## Air Quality Sensor Performance Evaluation Center

### Sensor Description

Manufacturer/Model:  
UniTec SENS-IT CO

Pollutant: CO

Measurement Range:  
0 - 80 ppm

Type: Metal Oxide

Time Resolution: 1-min



### Additional Information

#### Field evaluation report:

<http://www.aqmd.gov/aq-spec/evaluations/field>

#### Lab evaluation report:

<http://www.aqmd.gov/aq-spec/evaluations/laboratory>

#### AQ-SPEC website:

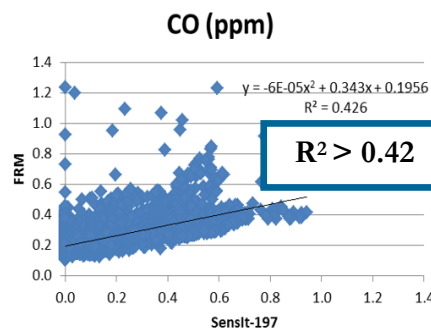
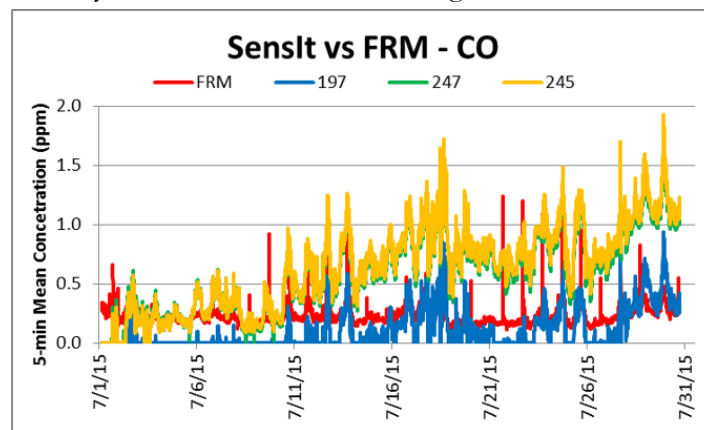
<http://www.aqmd.gov/aq-spec>

### Evaluation Summary

- High intra-model variability was observed among the three Sens-IT units at different CO concentrations.
- The three Sens-IT CO units showed low accuracy compared to the FRM CO monitor, for a concentration range between 0 to 23 ppm.
- Units demonstrated good precision in most of the tested environmental conditions (CO conc., T and RH). However, the Sens-IT units were susceptible to weather conditions (e.g. high temperature & RH).
- Data recovery from the three Sens-IT units was 100%.
- Sens-IT CO units had acceptable correlation with the FRM CO in the field ( $R^2$ : 0.33-0.43). In the lab, the linear correlation coefficient  $R^2$  was  $> 0.90$ .

### Field Evaluation Highlights

- Deployment period 07/01/2015– 07/31/2015: the three Sens-IT units had a modest correlation with the FRM instrument.
- Data recovery from the Sens-IT units was greater than 99%.



Correlation coefficient ( $R^2$ ) quantifies how the three sensors followed the CO concentration change by FRM.

An  $R^2$  approaching the value of 1 reflects a near perfect agreement, whereas a value of 0 indicates a complete lack of correlation.

# Laboratory Evaluation Highlights

**Accuracy**  $A (\%) = 100 - \frac{|\bar{X} - \bar{R}|}{R} * 100$

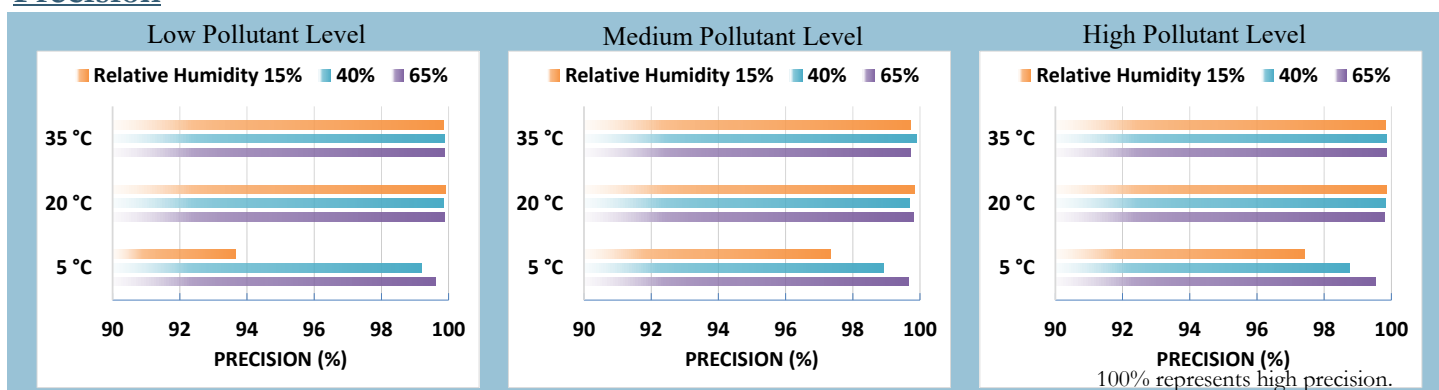
| Steady State (#) | Sensor mean (ppm) | FRM (ppm) | Accuracy (%) |
|------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|
| 1                | 1.2               | 2.4       | 50.0         |
| 2                | 3.8               | 7.6       | 50.0         |
| 3                | 5.1               | 11.4      | 44.7         |
| 4                | 6.7               | 16.7      | 40.1         |
| 5                | 8.4               | 23.0      | 36.5         |

Accuracy was evaluated in a concentration ramping experiment at 20 °C and 40%. The sensor's readings at each ramping steady state were compared to the reference instrument.



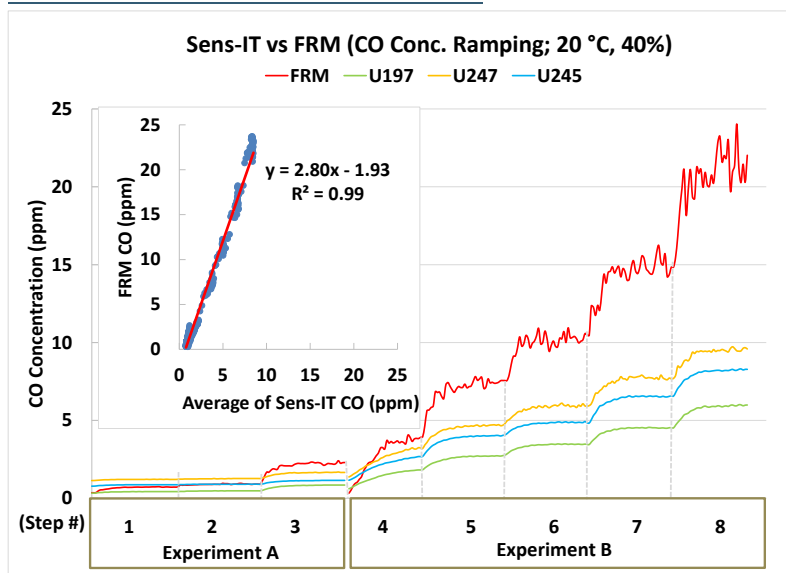
The higher the positive value (close to 100%), the higher the sensor's accuracy.

## Precision



Sensor's ability of generating precise measurements of CO concentration at low, medium, and high pollutant levels were evaluated under 9 combinations of T and RH, including extreme weather conditions like cold and humid (5 °C and 65%), hot and humid (35 °C and 65%), cold and dry (5 °C and 15%), and hot and dry (35 °C and 15%).

## Linear Correlation Coefficient



The Sens-IT units showed good correlation with the corresponding FRM data ( $R^2 = 0.99$ ) at 20 °C and 40% RH.

## Climate Susceptibility (linear correlation $R^2$ )

| $R^2$ | 5 °C | 20 °C | 35 °C |
|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 15%   | 0.90 | 0.97  | 0.98  |
| 40%   | 0.97 | 0.99  | 0.99  |
| 65%   | 0.97 | 0.98  | 0.99  |

From the laboratory studies, low temperature and low humidity had a negative effect on the SensIT CO's linear correlation with FRM instrument.

## Observed Interferents

Low and high temperature and humidity.



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